#### Chamber of Commerce Dementia Friendly Businesses

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## Agenda

Dementia Friendly Communities
Dementia Friendly Businesses
Signs and Symptoms of Dementia
Approach and interaction

•Questions and Discussion









Presentation Title

# Dementia Friendly Communities

A dementia friendly community is a place where individuals with dementia... Are able to live good lives.

Have the ability to live as independently as possible

Continue to be part of their communities

Are met with understanding

Are given support where necessary

Dementia Friendly Communities build infrastructure to support enlarging the beneficial effects of services for individuals and their caregivers. Areas to be addressed include:

•Public Awareness

•Promotion of early detection

Creation of environments that calm and support the education of anxiety for those with dementia
Crisis capacity for mobile crisis teams
Development of emergency placement facilities
Successful care transitions management between settings

•Voluntary sheriff registry and wandering program

•Dementia Friendly Businesses

# Dementia Friendly Businesses

Why is it important for businesses to be dementiafriendly?

They may have customers with dementia or customers who are caregivers of individuals with dementia.

They may have employees in the beginning stages of dementia or caregivers of individuals with dementia as employees. A Dementia-Friendly Business is a business that: •Is able to recognize the signs of dementia.

•Can communicate effectively with individuals with dementia.

•Knows how to locate resources and assistance for themselves and for individuals with dementia. If you have met one person with dementia you have met one person with dementia.

#### Quick Review: what is dementia again?

- Dementia is a condition of global deterioration of memory and cognition that impairs thought (memory, abstraction, reason, perception, language, organization, judgment, attention)
- Dementia illnesses interfere with social functioning
- Produced by a number of diseases: AD, LBD, Vascular, FTD, Mixed
- Progressive
- Typically not reversible; ultimately terminal
- No prevention, cure, or ways to slow
- Best way to reduce your risk...live an active and healthy life

### Recognizing a Person with Dementia

#### **Physical Clues:**

- A blank or confused facial expression
- Unsteady walk/loss of balance
- Age (adults 65+)
- Repeats questions
- Inappropriate clothing for the season
- Actions (appears to be doing something that is unsafe, yet they are unaware of their actions)

#### **Psychological Clues:**

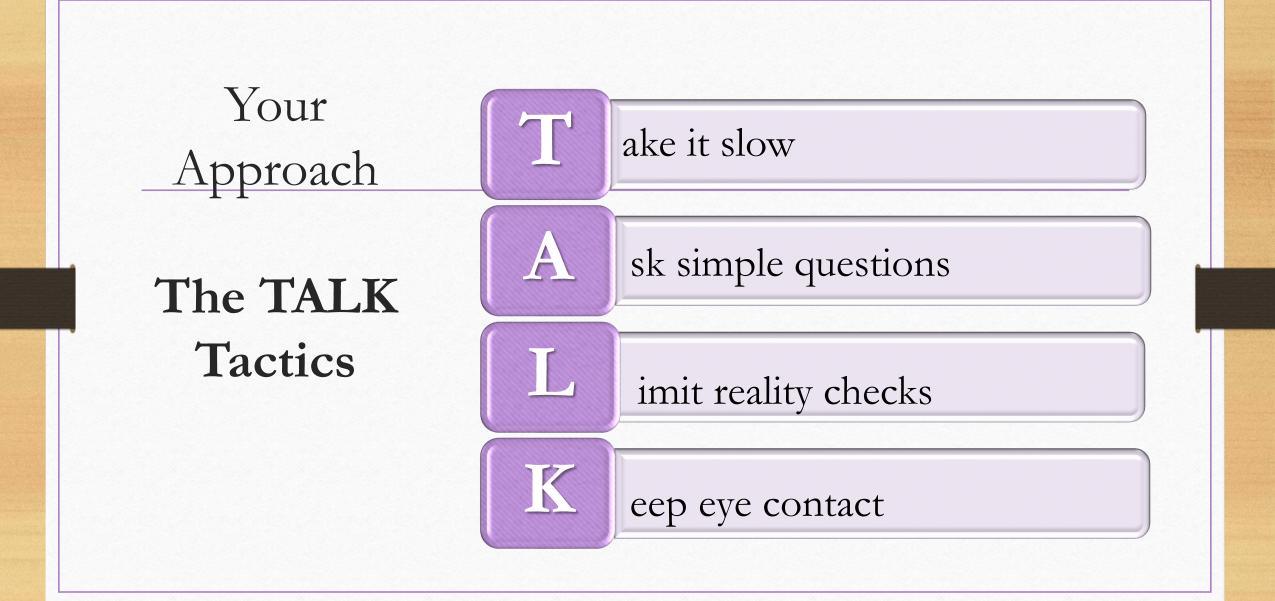
- Inability to grasp and remember the current situation
- Difficulty in judging the passage of time
- Agitation, withdrawal or anger
- Inability to sort out the obvious
- Confusion
- Communication problems
- Delusions/hallucinations
- Inability to follow directions

#### Common Communication Expressions & Distress

- Anger/agitation
- Anxiety
- Rummaging/looking for things
- Hallucinations/ delusions
- Wandering
- Repetitive actions/words

- Disrobing
- Yelling/crying out
- Withdrawal
- Paranoia
- Crying
- Sundowning increased energy in late afternoons
- Aggression/striking out

What can you do to help someone who may have dementia?



### De-escalating a Situation

• Breathe in sync

• Calm voice

• Relax body

• Attend to needs

• Be willing to go where he/she is

### De-escalating a Situation

• Remove the threat

• Create space

• Be on his/her side

• Get at or below eye level

• Use hand under hand

#### Resources and where to find them

- Aging and Disability Resource Center
- Alzheimer's Association
- Dementia Society of America
- Wisconsin Alzheimer's Institute
- Department of Human Services

- National Alzheimer's and Dementia Resource Center
- AARP
- Administration for Community Living
- National Institute on Aging
- Dementia Care Specialist

#### Things to keep in mind...

- Dementia is not a normal part of aging.
- 70-90% of people with dementia live in the community
- 16.1 million people care for someone with dementia and many are of these individuals are still working.

- Care partners will choose businesses that are easy to navigate and that have helpful, aware staff.
- If you have met one person with dementia, you have met one person with dementia.
- Be Kind.

# Any questions?

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#### Thank you!

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